

Sensorless BLDC ecoSpin Motor Controller, with Gate Drivers

Arm[®] Cortex[®]-M0+, 600 V, FAN73896

ECS640A

Overview

EcoSpin Motor Controller ECS640A is a 3-phase BLDC configurable motor control system in package that integrates an ultra-low-power optimized Arm Cortex-M0+ microcontroller (Nebo-40-64), three sense amplifiers and a reference amplifier (NCS20034), three bootstrap diodes, and a high-voltage gate-driver designed for high-voltage, high-speed operation, with the ability to drive MOSFETs and IGBTs operating up to 600 V (FAN73896). Six gate driver outputs provide sink/source of 350 mA/650 mA (typ) gate current to external power devices. The device includes Hall Sensor inputs to support either sensed or sensorless operation. Three independent low-side source pins allow for single or multiple shunt measurement.

Protection functions include under-voltage lockout and inverter over-current trip with an automatic fault-clear function. An open-drain fault signal is provided to indicate that a fault condition has occurred.

Direct Torque & Flux Control (DTFC) firmware is available and allows optimal motor performance on the Arm Cortex-M0+ platform.

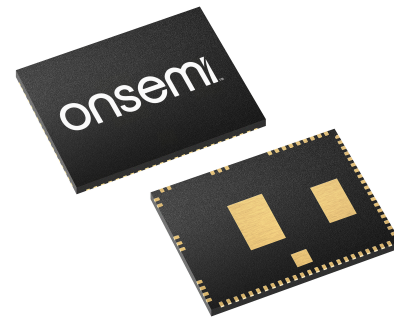
The small footprint and integration make this device a perfect fit with discrete power devices to maximize scalability across platforms and to minimize area requirements as power levels scale.

Features

- Arm Cortex-M0+ (Nebo-40-64)
 - ◆ 40 MHz Clock Frequency
 - ◆ 8 kB RAM Memory
 - ◆ 64 kB Flash Memory
- 600 V Gate Driver (FAN73896)
 - ◆ 350 mA/650 mA Sourcing/Sinking Current Driving Capability
- 4 Sense Amps for Current Sensing (NCS20034)
- Integrated Bootstrap Diodes
- Communication: I²C, UART and SPI
- Firmware Available, Sensorless Direct Torque and Flux Control
- Max Power Dissipation: 1.8 W
- Temperature Range: -40 to 105°C
- These are Pb-Free Devices

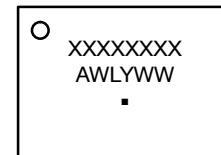
Typical Applications

- Three-Phase Brushless DC (BLDC) Sensorless Motor Control
- Three-Phase Brushless DC (BLDC) Sensor Based Motor Control



WQFN65
CASE 510CT

MARKING DIAGRAM



| | |
|---------|------------------------|
| XXXXXXX | = Specific Device Code |
| A | = Assembly Location |
| WL | = Wafer Lot |
| Y | = Year |
| WW | = Work Week |
| ▪ | = Logo(s) |

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 12 of this data sheet.

End Products

- HVAC
- Home Appliances: Refrigerators, Fabric Care, Dishwashers
- Pumps
- General Purpose Three-Phase Motor Control

Safety Mechanisms Highlight

- Over-Current Shutdown Turns Off All Six Channels

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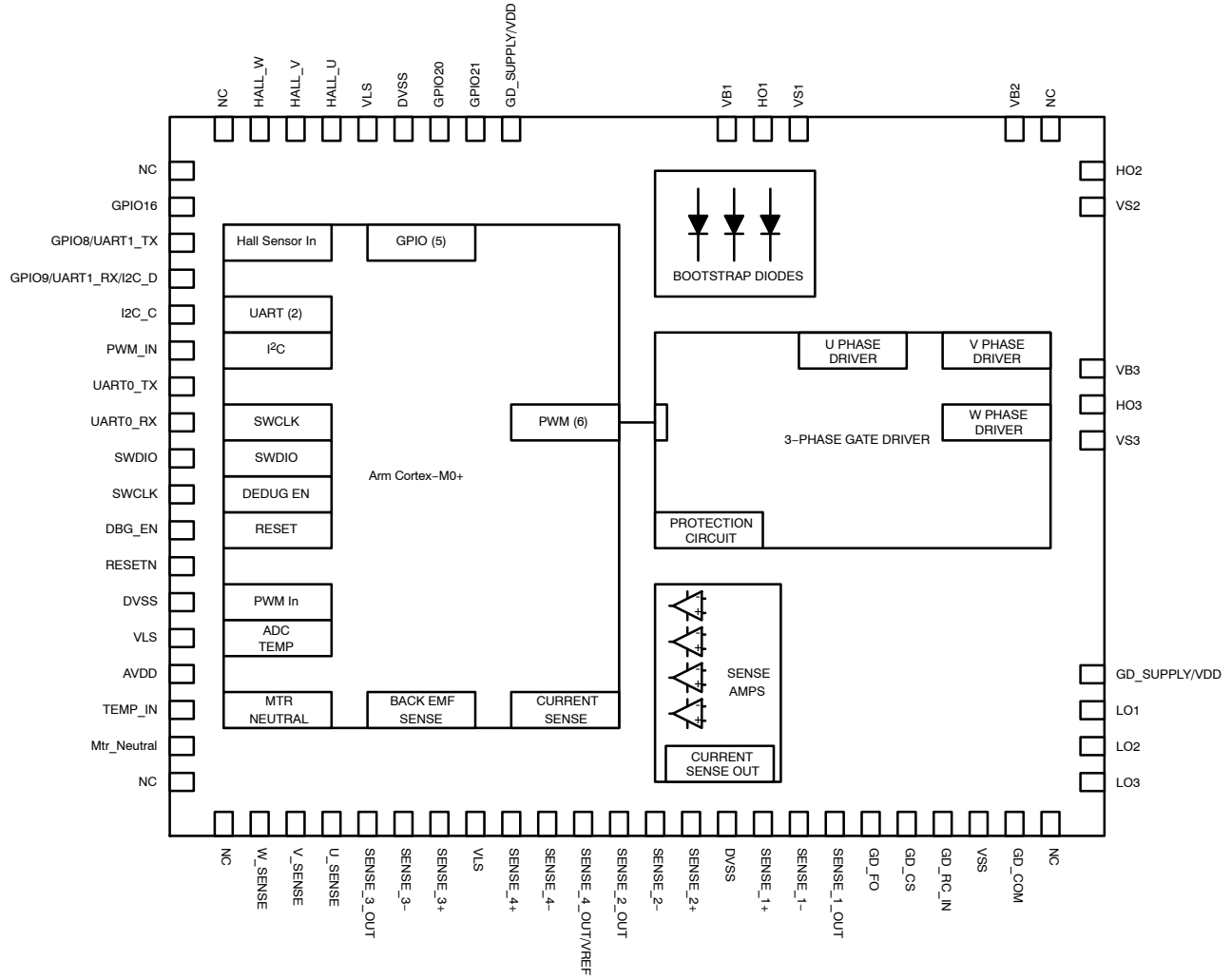


Figure 1. Block Diagram

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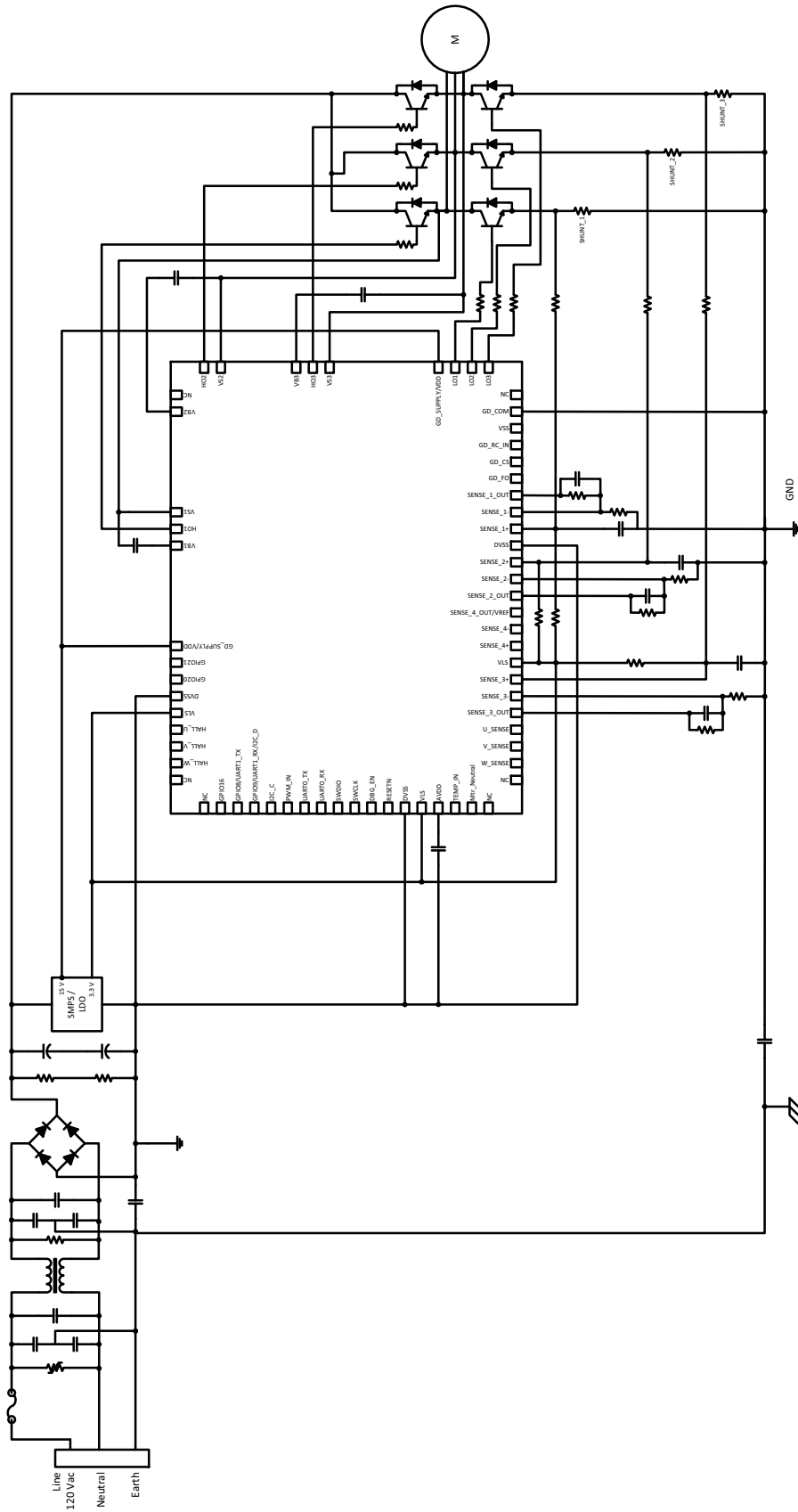


Figure 2. Application Schematic

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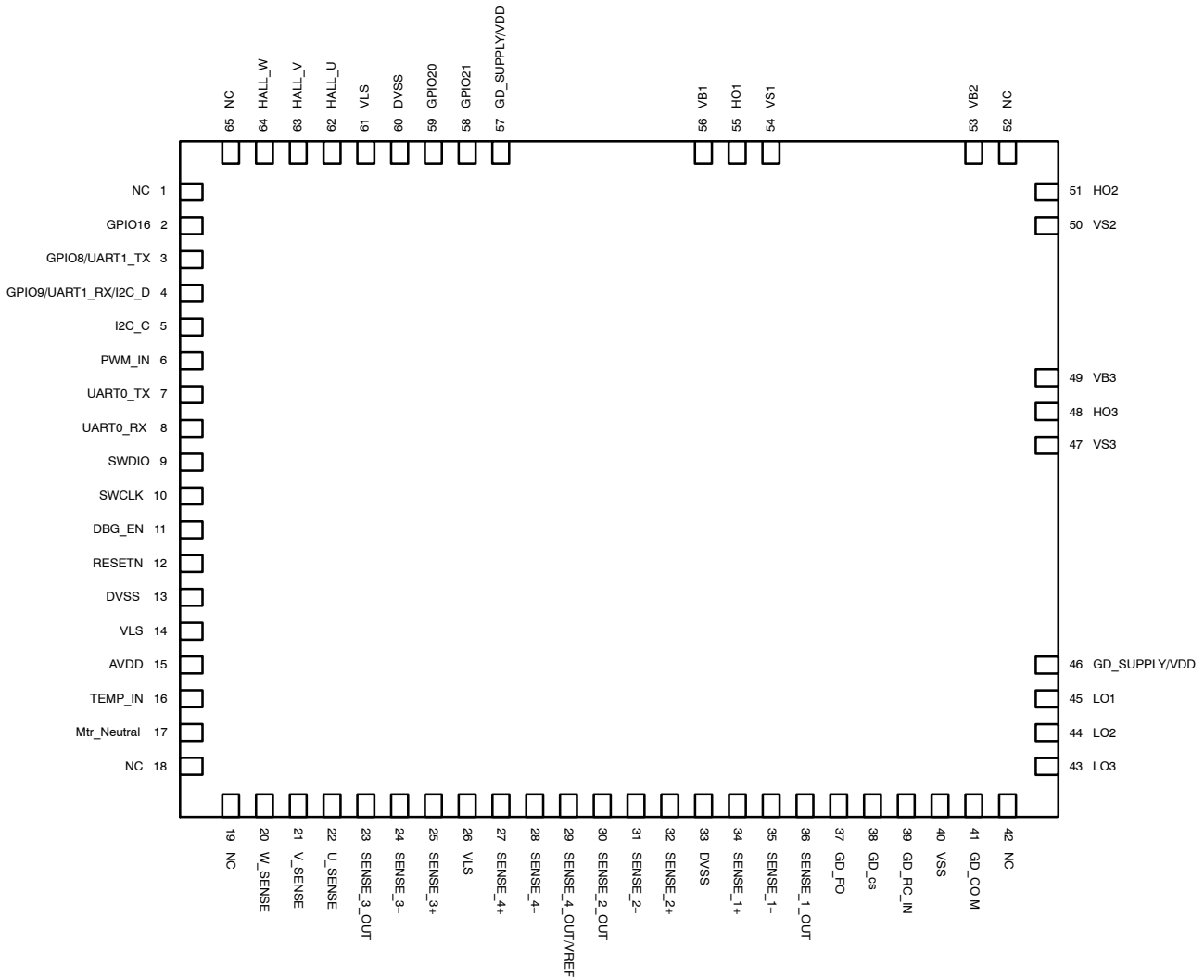


Figure 3. Pin Connections

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

| Pin # | Pin Name | Description |
|-------|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | NC | - |
| 2 | GPIO16 | General Purpose IO (Nebo40–64 PC0 I/O) |
| 3 | GPIO8 / UART1_TX | General Purpose IO / UART Transmit (Nebo40–64 PB0 I/O) |
| 4 | GPIO9 / UART1_RX / I2C_D | General Purpose IO / UART Receive / I ² C (Nebo40–64 PB1 I/O) |
| 5 | I2C_C | I2C (Nebo40–64 PB2 I/O) |
| 6 | PWM_IN | PWM Input Signal (Nebo40–64 PB3 I/O) |
| 7 | UART0_TX | UART Transmit (Nebo40–64 PB4 I/O) |
| 8 | UART0_RX | UART Receive (Nebo40–64 PB5 I/O) |
| 9 | SWDIO | Single Wire Interface Data (Nebo40–64 PB6 I/O) |
| 10 | SWCLK | Single Wire Interface Clock (Nebo40–64 PB7 I/O) |
| 11 | DBG_EN | Debug Enable (Nebo40–64 DBG_EN) |
| 12 | RESETN | μC Reset (Nebo40–64 RESETN) |
| 13 | DVSS | Ground |
| 14 | VLS | 3.3 V Supply for Micro–Controller |

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PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION (continued)

| Pin # | Pin Name | Description |
|-------|----------------------|--|
| 15 | AVDD | Analog Reference Voltage Out |
| 16 | TEMP_IN / GP_A_1 | General Analog Input or Temperature Sensor Input (Nebo40–64 PA0 I/O) |
| 17 | Mtr_Neutral / GP_A_0 | Motor Center Tap Input or Bus Voltage Input (Nebo40–64 PA1 I/O) |
| 18 | NC | – |
| 19 | NC | – |
| 20 | W_SENSE | Back EMF Sense Pin – Phase W (requires reduction and filtering) (Nebo40–64 PA2 I/O) |
| 21 | V_SENSE | Back EMF Sense Pin – Phase V (requires reduction and filtering) (Nebo40–64 PA3 I/O) |
| 22 | U_SENSE | Back EMF Sense Pin – Phase U (requires reduction and filtering) (Nebo40–64 PA4 I/O) |
| 23 | SENSE_3_OUT | Amplifier 3 Output (Nebo40–64 PA5 I/O) |
| 24 | SENSE_3– | Amplifier 3– |
| 25 | SENSE_3+ | Amplifier 3+ |
| 26 | VLS | 3.3 V Supply for Amplifier |
| 27 | SENSE_4+ | Amplifier 4+ |
| 28 | SENSE_4– | Amplifier 4– |
| 29 | SENSE_4_OUT / VREF | Sense Amplifier can be used for voltage reference |
| 30 | SENSE_2_OUT | Amplifier 2 Output (Nebo40–64 PA7 I/O) |
| 31 | SENSE_2– | Amplifier 2+ |
| 32 | SENSE_2+ | Amplifier 2– |
| 33 | DVSS | Amplifier V _{SS} |
| 34 | SENSE_1+ | Amplifier 1+ |
| 35 | SENSE_1– | Amplifier 1– |
| 36 | SENSE_1_OUT | Amplifier 1 Output (Nebo40–64 PA6 I/O) |
| 37 | GD_FO | Fault output (Nebo40–64 PC6 I/O) (FAN73896 FO output) |
| 38 | GD_CS | Analog input for over–current shutdown (FAN73896 CS input) |
| 39 | GD_RC_IN | External RC network input used to define the fault–clear delay |
| 40 | VSS | Gate Driver V _{SS} |
| 41 | GD_COM | Gate Driver Low Side Common |
| 42 | NC | – |
| 43 | LO3 | Low–Side Gate Driver 3 Output |
| 44 | LO2 | Low–Side Gate Driver 2 Output |
| 45 | LO1 | Low–Side Gate Driver 1 Output |
| 46 | GD_Supply / VDD | 15 V supply for Gate Driver |
| 47 | VS3 | High–Side Driver 3 Floating Supply Offset Voltage |
| 48 | HO3 | High–Side Driver 3 Gate Driver Output |
| 49 | VB3 | High–Side Supply 3 Floating Supply |
| 50 | VS2 | High–Side Driver 2 Floating Supply Offset Voltage |
| 51 | HO2 | High–Side Driver 2 Gate Driver Output |
| 52 | NC | – |
| 53 | VB2 | High–Side Driver 2 Floating Supply |
| 54 | VS1 | High–Side Driver 1 Floating Supply Offset Voltage |
| 55 | HO1 | High–Side Driver 1 Gate Driver Output |
| 56 | VB1 | High–Side Driver 1 Floating Supply |
| 57 | GD_Supply / VDD | 15 V Supply for Gate Driver |

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PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION (continued)

| Pin # | Pin Name | Description |
|----------------------|----------|---|
| 58 | GPIO21 | General Purpose IO (Nebo40–64 PC5 I/O) |
| 59 | GPIO20 | General Purpose IO (Nebo40–64 PC4 I/O) |
| 60 | DVSS | Ground |
| 61 | VLS | 3.3 V Supply for Micro–Controller |
| 62 | HALL_U | Hall Sensor Input U (Nebo40–64 PC3 I/O) |
| 63 | HALL_V | Hall Sensor Input V (Nebo40–64 PC2 I/O) |
| 64 | HALL_W | Hall Sensor Input W (Nebo40–64 PC1 I/O) |
| 65 | NC | – |
| Exposed Thermal Pads | | See recommended mounting footprint. |

MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating | Symbol | Minimum | Maximum | Unit |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|------|
| Primary Supply Voltage – MCU | V_{LS} | –0.3 | 3.6 | V |
| Ground Voltage | DV_{SS} | –0.3 | – | V |
| Input Voltage Range (Note 1) | V_{IN} | $DV_{SS} - 0.3$ | $V_{DD} + 0.3$ | V |
| Input Pin Current – MCU | I_{IN} | –10 | 10 | mA |
| Power Dissipation | P_D | – | 1.8 | W |
| Ambient Temperature | T_A | –40 | 105 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T_{STG} | –55 | 150 | °C |

GATE DRIVER

| | | | | |
|---|------------|-------------------|--------------------|------|
| High–Side Floating Offset Voltage | V_S | $V_{B1,2,3} - 25$ | $V_{B1,2,3} + 0.3$ | V |
| High–Side Floating Supply Voltage | V_B | –0.3 | 625.0 | V |
| Low–Side and Logic–Fixed Supply Voltage | V_{DD} | –0.3 | 25.0 | V |
| High–Side Floating Output Voltage $V_{HO1,2,3}$ | V_{HO} | $V_{S1,2,3} - 25$ | $V_{S1,2,3} + 0.3$ | V |
| Low–Side Floating Output Voltage $V_{LO1,2,3}$ | V_{LO} | –0.3 | $V_{DD} + 0.3$ | V |
| Input Voltage | V_{IN} | –0.3 | 5.5 | V |
| Fault Output Voltage (FO) | V_{FO} | –0.3 | $V_{DD} + 0.3$ | V |
| High–Side Input Pulse Width | PW_{HIN} | 500 | – | Ns |
| Allowable Offset Voltage Slew Rate | dV_g/dt | – | ±50 | V/ns |

BOOTSTRAP DIODE

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---|------|---|
| Maximum Repetitive Reverse Voltage | V_{RRM} | – | 600 | V |
| Forward Current | I_F | – | 0.50 | A |
| Forward Current (Peak) | I_{FP} | – | 1.50 | A |

CURRENT SENSOR AMPLIFIER

| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------|-----|---|
| Supply Voltage ($V_{DD} - V_{SS}$) | V_{DD} (Pin33) | –0.3 | 3.6 | V |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------|-----|---|

| | | | | |
|---|-----------|---|-------|---|
| ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2) | V_{HBM} | – | ≥2000 | V |
| ESD Capability, Charged Device Model (Note 2) | V_{CDM} | – | ≥1000 | V |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES and/or APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating parameters.
- This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:
 - ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC–Q100–002 (EIA/JESD22–A114)
 - ESD Machine Model tested per AEC–Q100–003 (EIA/JESD22–A115)
 - Latchup Current Maximum Rating: ≤150 mA per JEDEC standard: JESD78

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THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)

| Rating | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|---|---------------|-------|------|
| Thermal Resistance – Junction to Ambient (Note 4) | Θ_{JA} | 24.6 | °C/W |
| Thermal Resistance – Junction to Case | Θ_{JC} | 4.9 | °C/W |

3. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES and/or APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating parameters.
 4. Values based on copper area of 645 mm² (or 1 in²) of 1 oz copper thickness and FR4 PCB substrate.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES

| Rating | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|----------|-----|-----|------|
| Input Supply Voltage | V_{LS} | 3.0 | 3.6 | V |
| Ambient Temperature | T_A | -40 | 85 | °C |

GATE DRIVER

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| High-Side Floating Supply Voltage | $V_{B1,2,3}$ | $V_{s1,2,3} + 10$ | $V_{s1,2,3} + 20$ | V |
| High-Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage | $V_{s1,2,3}$ | $6 - V_{DD}$ | 600 | V |
| Low-Side and Logic Fixed Supply Voltage | V_{DD} | 12 | 20 | V |
| High-Side Output Voltage | $V_{HO1,2,3}$ | $V_{s1,2,3}$ | $V_{B1,2,3}$ | V |
| Low-Side Output Voltage | $V_{LO1,2,3}$ | COM | V_{DD} | V |
| Fault Output Voltage (FO) | V_{FO} | V_{SS} | V_{DD} | V |
| Current-Sense Pin Input Voltage | V_{CS} | V_{SS} | 5 | V |
| Logic Input Voltage (HIN1,2,3 and LIN1,2,3) | V_{IN} | V_{SS} | 5 | V |
| Low-Side Driver Return | COM | -5 | 5 | V |

BOOTSTRAP DIODE

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|---|---|----|
| Forward Voltage | V_F | - | - | V |
| Reverse-Recovery Time | t_{rr} | - | - | ns |

CURRENT SENSOR AMPLIFIER

| | | | | |
|--|-------|-----|-----|---|
| Operating Supply Voltage ($V_{DD} - V_{SS}$) | V_s | 1.8 | 3.6 | V |
|--|-------|-----|-----|---|

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|
|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|

$MCUV_{DDIO} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $T_A = 30^\circ\text{C}$

Digital I/O

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|------------|----------------|---|-----|---------------|
| Logic Input Low Threshold | | V_{IL} | 0.3 | - | - | V_{DD} |
| Logic Input High Threshold | | V_{IH} | - | - | 0.7 | V_{DD} |
| Internal Pull-up Resistor | | R_{PU} | 35 | - | - | k Ω |
| Internal Pull-down Resistor | | R_{PD} | 35 | - | - | k Ω |
| Logic Output Low Level | $I_{LOAD} = 4\text{ mA}$ at $V_{DDIO} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | V_{OL} | - | - | 0.5 | V |
| Logic Output High Level | $I_{LOAD} = 4\text{ mA}$ at $V_{DDIO} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | V_{OH} | $V_{DD} - 0.5$ | - | - | V |
| Pin Leakage | | I_{LEAK} | -1 | - | 1 | μA |

Flash Memory

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|-------------|----|---|----|---------------|
| Read Access Time | | T_{ACC} | - | - | 40 | ns |
| Program Time | | T_{PROG} | - | - | 20 | μs |
| Page/Mass Erase Time | | T_{ERASE} | - | - | 10 | ms |
| Data Retention | | T_{RET} | 10 | - | - | Years |

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|
|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|

Flash Memory

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|--|------|---|---|--------|
| Flash Endurance Erase Cycles | at 25°C | | 100k | - | - | Cycles |
| | at 85°C | | 10k | - | - | |

Power-On RESET and BROWN-OUT

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|-------|---|-------|---|
| Power-on Voltage Trip Point | Rising | V _{POR_R} | 1.540 | - | 1.635 | V |
| | Falling | V _{POR_F} | 1.455 | - | 1.635 | |
| Brownout Trip Point | Rising | V _{BO_R} | 1.525 | - | 1.71 | V |
| | Falling | V _{BO_F} | 1.5 | - | 1.685 | |

High Speed RC Oscillator (HSOSC)

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Oscillator Frequency | 40 MHz | F _{HSOSC} | 38.80 | 40.00 | 41.20 | MHz |
| Temperature Drift | Temp Co = +3% Cold and -3% Hot | ΔF _{HSOSC} | - | ±3% | - | |
| Oscillator Start-up Time | | T _{HSOSC_SU} | - | 2 | - | μs |
| Current Consumption | | I _{HSOSC} | - | 350 | - | μA |

Low Power RC Oscillator (LPOSC)

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---|-------|---|-----|
| Oscillator Frequency (Fast Mode) | Trimmed | F _{LPOSC} | - | 10.24 | - | kHz |
| Oscillator Frequency (Slow Mode) | Trimmed | F _{LPOSC} | - | 640 | - | Hz |
| Temperature Drift | | ΔF _{LPOSC} | - | ±6% | - | |
| Oscillator Start-up Time (Fast Mode) | | T _{LPOSC_SU} | - | 0.41 | - | ms |
| Oscillator Start-up Time (Slow Mode) | | T _{LPOSC_SU} | - | 1.4 | - | ms |
| Current Consumption (Fast Mode) | | I _{LPOSC} | - | 420 | - | nA |
| Current Consumption (Slow Mode) | | I _{LPOSC} | - | 95 | - | nA |

High Speed Crystal Oscillator

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|---------------------|---|----|----|-----|
| Crystal Frequency | | F _{HSXTAL} | 8 | 32 | 40 | MHz |
|-------------------|--|---------------------|---|----|----|-----|

Low Power Crystal Oscillator

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|---|--------|---|-----|
| Crystal Frequency | | F _{LPXTAL} | - | 32.768 | - | kHz |
| Current Consumption | | I _{LPXTAL} | - | 285 | - | nA |

Analog Comparators

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------|----|
| Common Mode Input Range | | V _{CMIR} | 0.2 | - | V _{DDIO} - 0.5 | V |
| Response Time | | T _{COMP} | - | 200 | - | ns |

Analog to Digital Converter (ADC)

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------|------|-------|----|-----|
| Sample Clock Frequency | | F _{ADCCLK} | 0.01 | - | 20 | MHz |
| -0.5dBFS Power Bandwidth | | F _{BW} | 50 | - | - | kHz |
| Input Capacitance (when 1:1 divider is selected (single-ended)) (Note 5) | | C _{IN} | - | 2 | - | pF |
| Gain Error (Note 6) | | E _{GAIN} | - | ±0.75 | - | % |
| Offset Error (Note 6) | | E _{OFFSET} | - | ±15 | - | LSB |

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|--|--------|------|------|-----|------|
| Analog to Digital Converter (ADC) | | | | | | |
| Integral Non-Linearity (Note 7) | Differential, gain bypass, 1 V reference | INL | -2.5 | - | 2.5 | LSB |
| | Differential, 1X gain, 1 V reference | | - | ±2.5 | - | |
| | Differential, 10X gain, 1 V reference | | - | ±3.5 | - | |
| | Differential, 1/4 gain, 1 V reference | | - | ±2 | - | |
| | Single-ended, 1X gain, 1 V reference, 2X V_{ref} Range (Note x6) | | - | ±2 | - | |
| Differential Non-Linearity (Note 7) | Differential, gain bypass, 1 V reference | DNL | - | - | 1.5 | LSB |
| | Differential, 1X gain, 1 V reference | | - | 1.5 | - | |
| | Differential, 10X gain, 1 V reference | | - | 2.0 | - | |
| | Differential, 1/4 gain, 1 V reference | | - | 1.5 | - | |
| | Single-ended, 1X gain, 1 V reference, 2X V_{ref} Range (Note x6) | | - | 1.5 | - | |

GATE DRIVER

Low-Side Power Supply Section

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------|-----|------|------|---------------|
| Quiescent V_{DD} Supply Current | $V_{LIN1,2,3} = 0\text{ V or }5\text{ V}, EN = 0\text{ V}$ | I_{QDD} | - | 250 | 400 | μA |
| Operating V_{DD} Supply Current | $C_{LOAD} = 1\text{ nF}, f_{LIN1,2,3} = 20\text{ kHz, rms Value}$ | I_{PDD} | - | 550 | 750 | μA |
| V_{DD} Supply Under-Voltage Positive-Going Threshold | $V_{DD} = \text{Sweep}$ | V_{DDUV+} | 9.7 | 11.0 | 12.0 | V |
| V_{DD} Supply Under-Voltage Negative-Going Threshold | $V_{DD} = \text{Sweep}$ | V_{DDUV-} | 9.2 | 10.5 | 11.4 | V |
| V_{DD} Supply Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis | $V_{DD} = \text{Sweep}$ | V_{DDHYS} | - | 0.5 | - | V |

Bootstrapped Power Supply Section

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------|-----|------|------|---------------|
| V_{BS} Supply Under-Voltage Positive-Going Threshold | $V_{BS1,2,3} = \text{Sweep}$ | V_{BSUV+} | 9.7 | 11.0 | 12.0 | V |
| V_{BS} Supply Under-Voltage Negative-Going Threshold | $V_{BS1,2,3} = \text{Sweep}$ | V_{BSUV-} | 9.2 | 10.5 | 11.4 | V |
| V_{BS} Supply Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis | $V_{BS1,2,3} = \text{Sweep}$ | V_{BSHYS} | - | 0.5 | - | V |
| Offset Supply Leakage Current | $V_{S1,2,3} = V_{S1,2,3} = 600\text{ V}$ | I_{LK} | - | - | 10 | μA |
| Quiescent V_{BS} Supply Current | $V_{HIN1,2,3} = 0\text{ V or }5\text{ V}, EN = 0\text{ V}$ | I_{QBS} | 10 | 50 | 80 | μA |
| Operating V_{BS} Supply Current | $C_{LOAD} = 1\text{ nF}, f_{HIN1,2,3} = 20\text{ kHz, rms Value}$ | I_{PBS} | 200 | 320 | 480 | μA |

Gate Driver Output Section

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------|-----|------|------|----|
| High-Level Output Voltage, $V_{BIAS} - V_O$ | $I_O = 0\text{ mA (No Load)}$ | V_{OH} | - | - | 100 | MV |
| Low-Level Output Voltage, V_O | $I_O = 0\text{ mA (No Load)}$ | V_{OL} | - | - | 100 | mV |
| Output HIGH Short-Circuit Pulse Current | $V_O = 15\text{ V}, V_{IN} = 0\text{ V with }PW \leq 10\ \mu\text{s}$ | I_{O+} | 250 | 350 | - | mA |
| Output LOW Short-Circuit Pulsed Current | $V_O = 0\text{ V}, V_{IN} = 5\text{ V with }PW \leq 10\ \mu\text{s}$ | I_{O-} | 500 | 650 | - | mA |
| Allowable Negative V_S Pin Voltage for HIN Signal Propagation to HO | | V_S | - | -9.8 | -9.0 | V |

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|--|----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Logic Input Section | | | | | | |
| Logic "1" Input Voltage HIN1,2,3, LIN1,2,3 | | V _{IH} | 2.5 | - | - | V |
| Logic "0" Input Voltage HIN1,2,3, LIN1,2,3 | | V _{IL} | - | - | 0.8 | V |
| Logic Input Bias Current (HO = LO = HIGH) | V _{IN} = 5 V | I _{IN+} | 77 | 100 | 143 | μA |
| Logic Input Bias Current (HO = LO = LOW) | V _{IN} = 0 V | I _{IN-} | - | - | 2 | μA |
| Logic Input Pull-Up Resistance | | R _{IN} | 35 | 50 | 65 | kΩ |
| Enable Control Section (EN) | | | | | | |
| Enable Positive-Going Threshold Voltage | | V _{EN+} | 2.5 | - | - | V |
| Enable Negative-Going Threshold Voltage | | V _{EN-} | - | - | 0.8 | V |
| Logic Enable "1" Input Bias Current | V _{EN} = 5 V (Pull-Down = 150 kΩ) | I _{EN+} | 15 | 33 | 50 | μA |
| Logic Enable "0" Input Bias Current | V _{EN} = 0 V | I _{EN-} | - | - | 2 | μA |
| Logic Input Pull-Down Resistance | | R _{EN} | 100 | 150 | 333 | kΩ |
| Over-Current Protection Section | | | | | | |
| Over-Current Detect Positive Threshold | | V _{CSSTH+} | 450 | 500 | 550 | mV |
| Over-Current Detect Negative Threshold | | V _{CSSTH-} | - | 440 | - | mV |
| Over-Current Detect Hysteresis | | V _{CSHYS} | - | 60 | - | mV |
| Short-Circuit Input Current | V _{CSIN} = 1 V | I _{CSIN} | 5 | 10 | 15 | μA |
| Soft Turn-Off Sink Current | | I _{SOFT} | 25 | 40 | 55 | mA |
| Fault Output Section | | | | | | |
| RCIN Positive-Going Threshold Voltage | | V _{RCINTH+} | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | V |
| RCIN Negative-Going Threshold Voltage | | V _{RCINTH-} | - | 2.6 | - | V |
| RCIN Hysteresis Voltage | | V _{RCINHYS} | - | 0.7 | - | V |
| RCIN Internal Current Source | C _{RCIN} = 2 nF | I _{RCIN} | 3 | 5 | 7 | μA |
| Fault Output Low Level Voltage | V _{CS} = 1 V, I _{FO} = 1.5 mA | V _{FOL} | - | 0.2 | 0.5 | V |
| RCIN On Resistance | I _{RCIN} = 1.5 mA | R _{DSRCIN} | 50 | 75 | 100 | Ω |
| Fault Output On Resistance | I _{FO} = 1.5 mA | R _{DSFO} | 90 | 130 | 170 | Ω |
| Turn-On Propagation Delay | V _{LIN1,2,3} = V _{HIN1,2,3} = 5 V, V _{S1,2,3} = 0 V | t _{ON} | 350 | 500 | 650 | ns |
| Turn-Off Propagation Delay | V _{LIN1,2,3} = V _{HIN1,2,3} = 0 V, V _{S1,2,3} = 0 V | t _{OFF} | 350 | 500 | 650 | ns |
| Turn-On Rise Time | V _{LIN1,2,3} = V _{HIN1,2,3} = 5 V | t _R | 20 | 50 | 100 | ns |
| Turn-Off Fall Time | V _{LIN1,2,3} = V _{HIN1,2,3} = 0 V | t _F | 10 | 30 | 80 | ns |
| Enable LOW to Output Shutdown Delay | | t _{EN} | 400 | 500 | 600 | ns |
| CS Pin Leading-Edge Blanking Time | | t _{CSBLT} | 400 | 650 | 850 | ns |
| Time from CS Triggering to FO | From V _{CSC} = 1 V to FO Turn-Off | t _{CSFO} | - | 850 | 1300 | ns |

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|---|---|--------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Fault Output Section | | | | | | |
| Time from CS Triggering to Low-Side Gate Outputs Turn-Off | From $V_{CSC} = 1\text{ V}$ to Starting Gate Turn-Off | t_{CSOFF} | - | 850 | 1300 | ns |
| Input Filtering Time (Note 7) (HINx, LINx, EN) | | t_{FLTIN} | 170 | 250 | 330 | ns |
| Fault-Clear Time | | t_{FLTCLR} | - | 1.3 | 2.35 | ns |
| Dead Time | | DT | 230 | 320 | 400 | ns |
| Dead-Time Matching (All Six Channels) (Note 8) | | MDT | - | - | 50 | ns |
| Delay Matching (All Six Channels) (Note 9) | | MT | - | - | 50 | ns |
| Output Pulse-Width Matching (Note 10) | $PW_{IN} > 1\ \mu\text{s}$ | PM | - | 50 | 100 | ns |

BOOTSTRAP DIODES

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----------|---|-----|---|----|
| Forward Voltage | $I_F = 0.1\text{ A}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | V_F | - | 2.5 | - | V |
| Reverse-Recovery Time | $I_F = 0.1\text{ A}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | t_{rr} | - | 80 | - | ns |

CURRENT SENSOR AMPLIFIER ($V_S = 1.8\text{ V}$, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$)

Input Characteristics

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|----|-----|-----|------------------------------|
| Input Offset Voltage | | V_{OS} | - | - | 5.0 | mV |
| Offset Voltage Drift | | $\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$ | - | 2.0 | 6.0 | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Input Bias Current | | I_{IB} | - | 1 | - | pA |
| Input Offset Current | | I_{OS} | - | 1 | - | pA |
| Channel Separation | | XTLK | - | 100 | - | dB |
| Input Resistance | | R_{IN} | - | 1 | - | $\text{T}\Omega$ |
| Input Capacitance | | C_{IN} | - | 1.2 | - | pF |
| Common Mode Rejection Ratio | $V_{IN} = V_{SS}$ to $V_{DD} - 0.6\text{ V}$ | CMRR | 70 | 80 | - | dB |
| | $V_{IN} = V_{SS} + 0.2\text{ V}$ to $V_{DD} - 0.6\text{ V}$ | | 65 | - | - | |

Output Characteristics

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------|-------|-----|----|
| Open Loop Voltage Gain | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | A_{VOL} | 75 | 92 | - | dB |
| | $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 70 | 92 | - | |
| Output Current Capability | Sourcing | I_{SC} | 5 | 8 | - | mA |
| | Sinking | | 10 | 14 | - | |
| Output Voltage High | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | V_{OH} | 1.75 | 1.798 | - | V |
| | $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$ | | 1.7 | 1.78 | - | |
| Output Voltage Low | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ | V_{OL} | - | 7 | 100 | mV |
| | $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$ | | - | 20 | 100 | |

Noise Performance

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|
| Voltage Noise Density | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | e_N | - | 20 | - | nV/ |
| Current Noise Density | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | i_N | - | 0.1 | - | pA/ |

Dynamic Performance

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|----------|---|-----|---|------------------------|
| Gain Bandwidth Product | | GBWP | - | 5 | - | MHz |
| Slew Rate at Unity Gain | Rising Edge, $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, $A_V = +1$ | SR | - | 6 | - | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| | Falling Edge, $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, $A_V = +1$ | | - | 9 | - | |
| Phase Margin | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 5\text{ pF}$ | Ψ_m | - | 53 | - | $^\circ$ |
| Gain Margin | $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 5\text{ pF}$ | A_m | - | 8 | - | dB |
| Settling Time | $V_O = 1\text{ V}_{pp}$, Gain = 1, $C_L = 20\text{ pF}$, Settling time to 0.1% | t_s | - | 1.8 | - | μs |

ECS640A

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Parameter | Test Conditions | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|
|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|

Dynamic Performance

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------|---|-------|---|---|
| Total Harmonics Distortion + Noise | $V_O = 1 V_{pp}$, $R_L = 2 k\Omega$, $A_V = +1$, $f = 1 kHz$ | THD+N | - | 0.005 | - | % |
| | $V_O = 1 V_{pp}$, $R_L = 2 k\Omega$, $A_V = +1$, $f = 10 kHz$ | | - | 0.025 | - | |

Power Supply

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----|-----|-----|---------|
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio | | PSRR | 80 | 100 | - | dB |
| Quiescent Current | No load, per channel | I_{DD} | - | 275 | 575 | μA |

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

5. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGES and/or APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating parameters.

6. Values based on copper area of 645 mm² (or 1 in²) of 1 oz copper thickness and FR4 PCB substrate.

7. The minimum width of the input pulse should exceed 500 ns to ensure the filtering time of the input filter is exceeded.

8. MDT is defined as $|DT1 - DT2|$ referenced to 0.

9. MT is defined as an absolute value of matching delay time between High-side and Low-side.

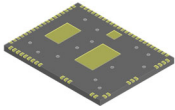
10. PM is defined as an absolute value of matching pulse-width between Input and Output.

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Shipping [†] |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| NFMECS640A0 | WQFN65 13 × 10, 0.5P (Pb-Free) | 3000 / Tape & Reel |

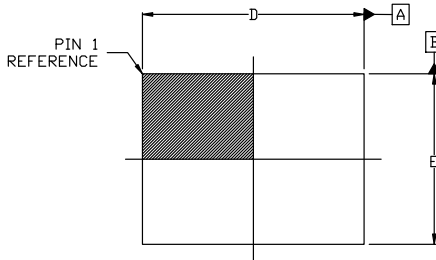
[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, [BRD8011/D](#).

MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

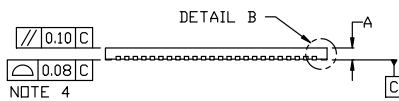


GAQFN65 13x10, 0.5P CASE 510CT ISSUE C

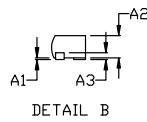
DATE 14 DEC 2021



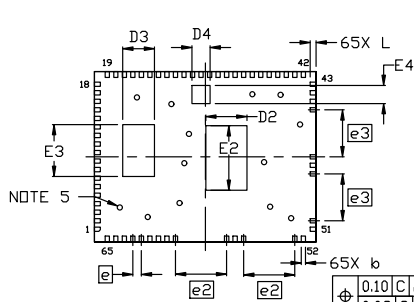
TOP VIEW



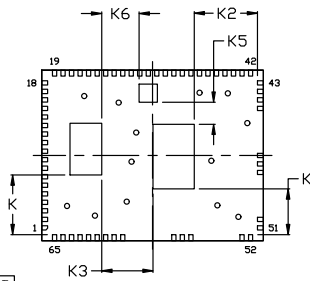
SIDE VIEW



DETAIL B



BOTTOM VIEW



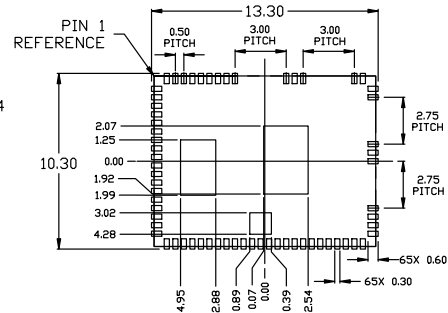
BOTTOM VIEW
(SUPPLEMENTAL)

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 2009.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
3. DIMENSION *b* APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.30 MM FROM THE TERMINAL TIP.
4. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
5. 13X MOLD POST AT BOTTOM OF PACKAGE $\phi 0.3\text{mm}$ REF.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS | | |
|----------|-------------|-------|-------|
| | MIN. | NDM. | MAX. |
| A | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.80 |
| A1 | 0.00 | --- | 0.05 |
| A2 | 0.65 REF | | |
| A3 | 0.10 REF | | |
| <i>b</i> | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 |
| D | 12.90 | 13.00 | 13.10 |
| D2 | 2.31 | 2.41 | 2.51 |
| D3 | 1.76 | 1.86 | 1.96 |
| D4 | 0.98 | 1.08 | 1.18 |
| E | 9.90 | 10.00 | 10.10 |
| E2 | 3.69 | 3.79 | 3.89 |
| E3 | 2.94 | 3.04 | 3.14 |

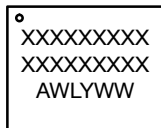
| DIM | MILLIMETERS | | |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|
| | MIN. | NDM. | MAX. |
| E4 | 0.96 | 1.06 | 1.16 |
| <i>e</i> | 0.50 BSC | | |
| <i>e2</i> | 3.00 BSC | | |
| <i>e3</i> | 2.75 BSC | | |
| K | 3.50 REF | | |
| K2 | 3.72 REF | | |
| K3 | 3.00 REF | | |
| K4 | 2.68 REF | | |
| K5 | 1.30 REF | | |
| K6 | 2.20 REF | | |
| L | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.45 |



RECOMMENDED
MOUNTING FOOTPRINT*

* For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the DN Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SLDLERRM/D.

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



- XXXX = Specific Device Code
- A = Assembly Location
- WL = Wafer Lot
- Y = Year
- WW = Work Week

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "μ", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

| | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
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